



Development of the B Cell Cancer Vaccine HER-Vaxx for the Treatment of Her-2 Expressing Cancers

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Imugene Ltd

HYBRID EVENT

TIDES EUROPE

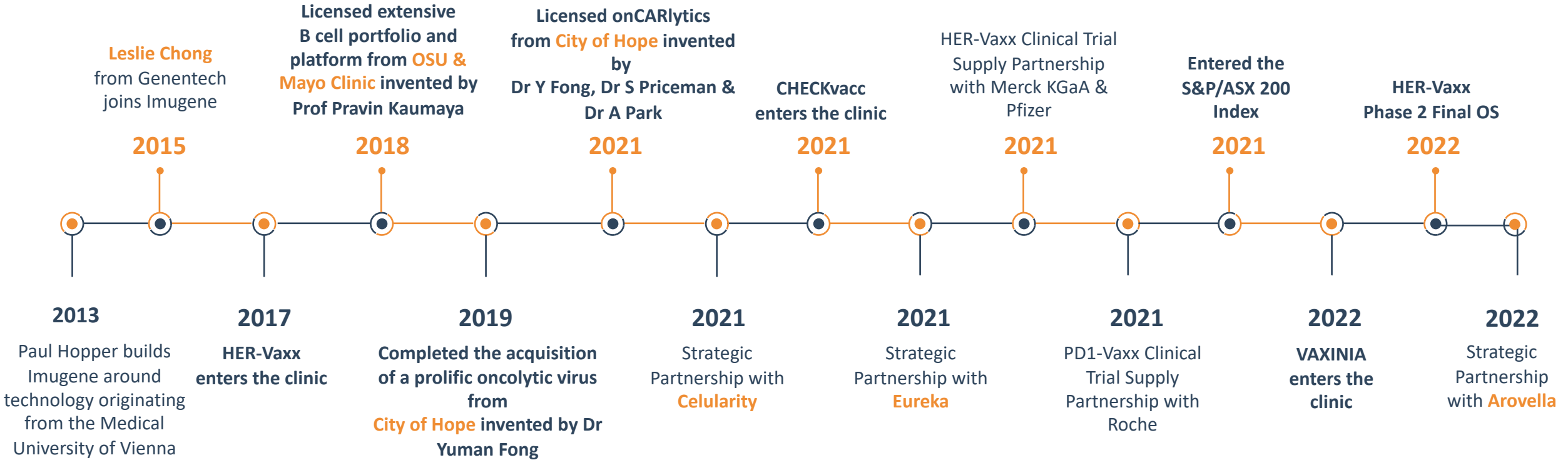
Oligonucleotide & Peptide Therapeutics

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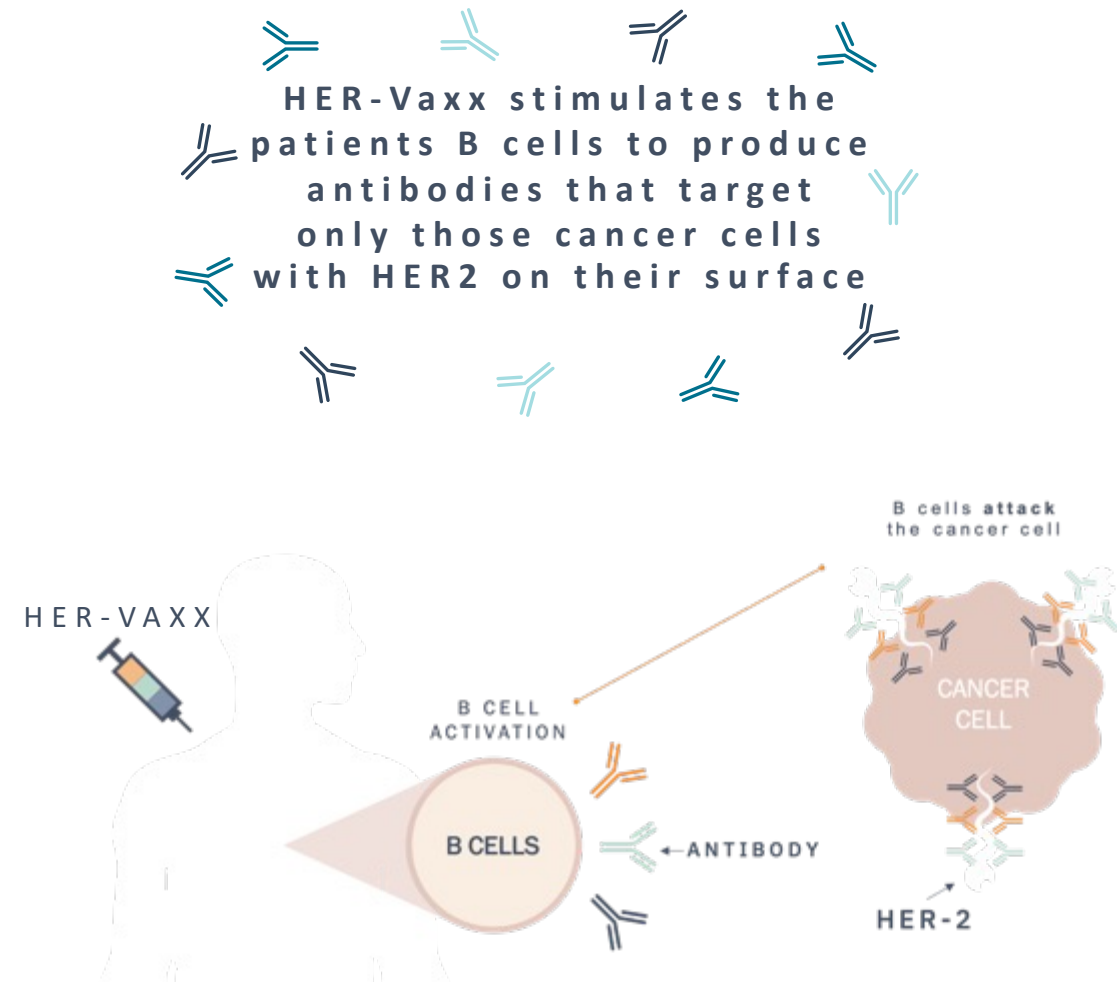
# INTRODUCTION TO IMUGENE

Imugene is a biotech company headquartered in Australia and publicly traded on the Australian Securities Exchange (ASX:IMU)



# HER-Vaxx B-CELL VACCINE SUMMARY

- HER-Vaxx is a B-cell immunotherapy designed to treat tumours that over-express the HER2/neu receptor, including gastric and breast cancer
- The immunotherapy is constructed from three B cell epitopes derived from the extracellular domain of HER2/neu (patent protected to 2036)
- HER-Vaxx is under development for the treatment of HER2-positive gastric cancer, and also has the potential to treat other HER2-overexpressing cancers (breast, CRC, lung)
- HER-Vaxx has been shown in pre-clinical studies and now in a Phase I and 2 studies to stimulate a potent polyclonal antibody response to HER2/neu, a well-validated cancer target





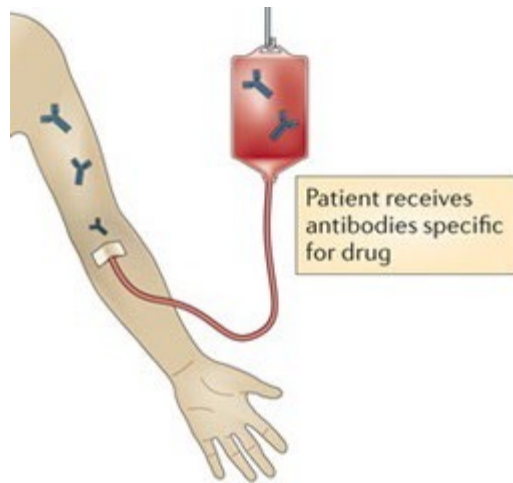


## HER-Vaxx B Cell Vaccine

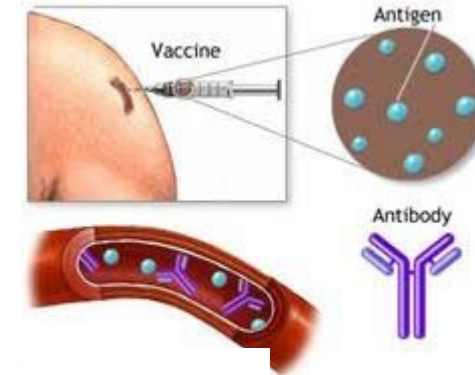
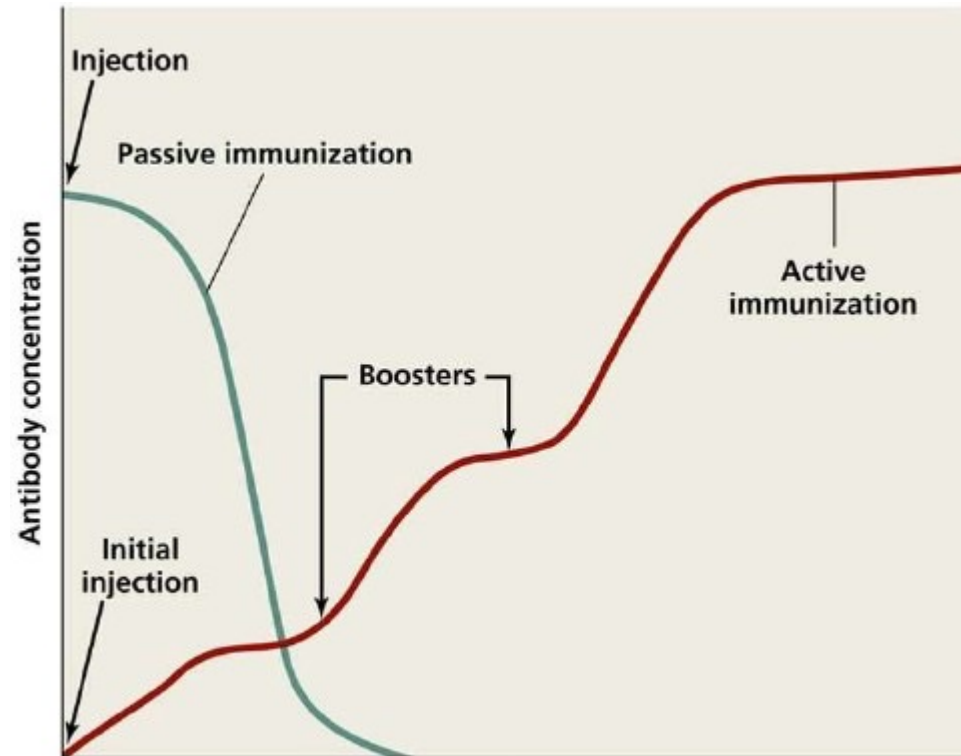


# WHY ACTIVE IMMUNIZATION AGAINST CANCER?

## Passive Immunotherapy Vs Active Immunization



Specificity	Memory
Yes	No



Specificity	Memory
Yes	Yes

# B CELL BASED ANTIBODIES HAVE DISTINCT COMPETITIVE ADVANTAGES TO EXISTING TREATMENTS

B cell vaccines offer a unique opportunity to intervene at multiple points in the immune system and create immune memory which enhances durability of response.

## NATURAL B CELL DERIVED ANTIBODIES



## MONOCLONAL ANTIBODIES



### Safety

Stimulates the immune system to produce Abs, which may be potentially safer

Synthetic Ab, with side effects (including ventricular dysfunction, CHF, anaphylaxis, infusion reactions, immune mediation)

### Efficacy

Polyclonal Ab response reduces risk of resistance and potentially increases efficacy

Monoclonal Ab – may develop anti-drug antibodies

### Durability

Antibodies continuously produced with lasting immune response to potentially inhibit tumor recurrence

Half life necessitates recurrent dosing

### Usability

After priming, low numbers of vaccinations required per year

Requires regular infusion

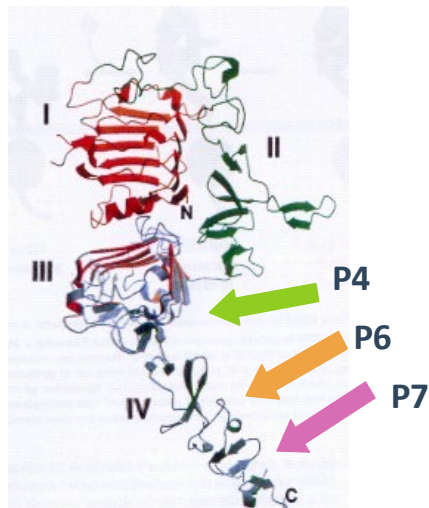
### Cost

Low cost of production enables greater pricing flexibility facilitating combination

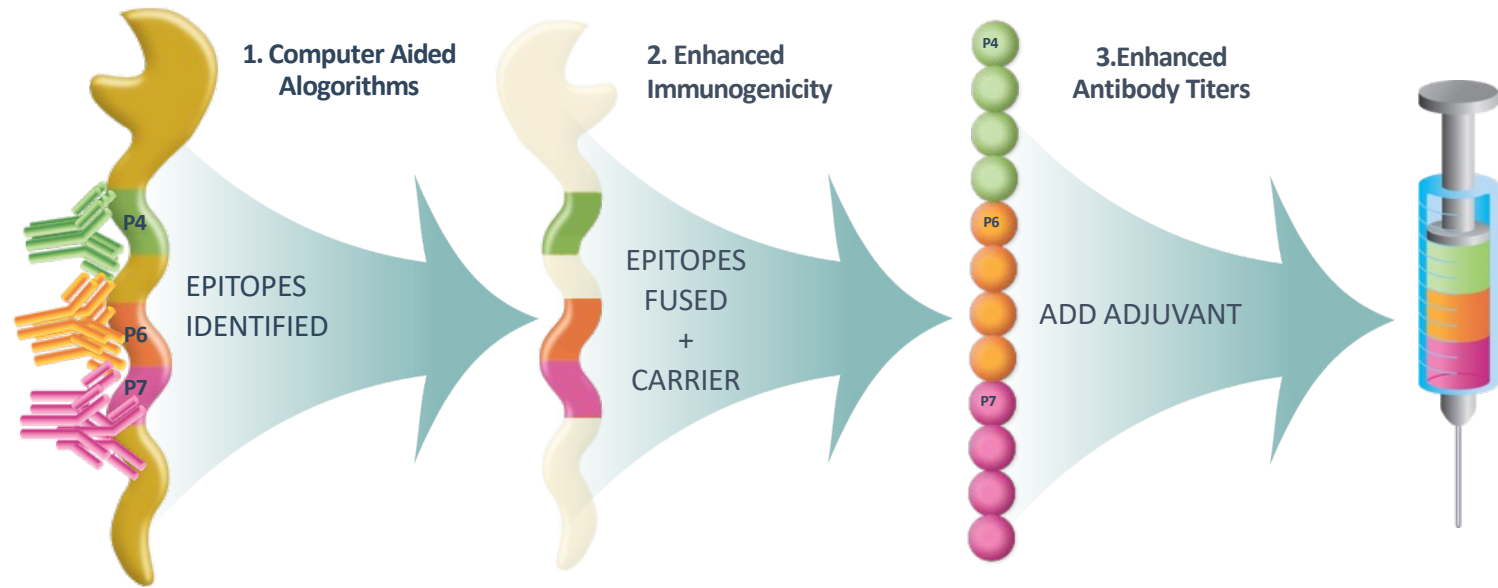
Expensive course of treatment >US\$100K per year

# HER-Vaxx: B-CELL IMMUNOTHERAPY VACCINE AGAINST HER-2

- B-cell cancer vaccine designed to stimulate a patient's own immune system to repeatedly target the HER-2+ cancer with HER-2 directed antibodies
- Stimulates a patient's B cells to produce polyclonal antibodies that target cells with overexpressing HER-2 receptors on their surface
- HER-Vaxx consists (1) of three fused B-cell epitope peptides (P4, P6, P7) from the HER-2 receptor conjugated to (2) a carrier protein CRM197 plus (3) an adjuvant Montanide ISA51. Injected as a water-in-oil emulsion.

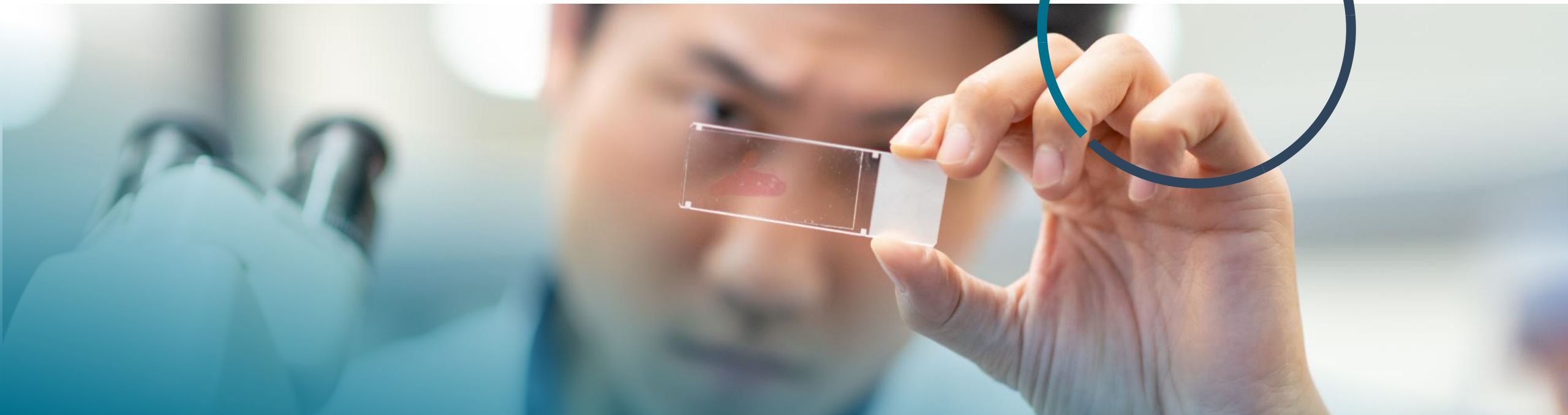


HER-2 RECEPTOR





## HER-Vaxx Non Clinical Data



# PUBLISHED HER-Vaxx B CELL VACCINE NON CLINICAL & PHASE 1b

2017



Enhanced and long term immunogenicity of a Her-2/neu multi-epitope vaccine conjugated to the carrier CRM197 in conjunction with the adjuvant Montanide

**BMC Cancer 2017, 17, 118**  
doi: [10.1186/s12885-017-3098-7](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12885-017-3098-7)

2021



Clinical and immunologic responses to a B-cell epitope vaccine in HER2/neu overexpressing advanced gastric cancer patients - results from Phase 1b trial IMU.ACS.001

**Clin. Can. Res. 2021, 27, 3649** doi:  
[10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-20-3742](https://doi.org/10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-20-3742)

2022



Vaccination against Her-2/neu, with focus on peptide-based vaccines

**ESMO Open, 2022, 7, 100361** doi.org  
[/10.1016/  
j.esmoop.2021.100361](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.esmoop.2021.100361)

2022



Active immunization with a Her-2/neu-targeting Multi-peptide B cell vaccine prevents lung metastases formation from Her-2/neu breast cancer in a mouse model

**Translational Oncology 2022, 19, 101378**  
doi: [10.1016/ j.tranon.2022.101378](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tranon.2022.101378)

# PHASE 1 IN BREAST CANCER, COMPLETED AT MEDICAL UNIVERSITY OF VIENNA- SINGLE AGENT, NO CHEMO

## DESIGN

- 10 patients
- All late stage breast cancer patients
- HER-2 +/-
- Life expectancy > 4 months
- Conducted at Medical University of Vienna

## RESULTS

- Patients developed anti-HER-2 antibodies
- Induction of cytokines (Th1 biased; IFN $\gamma$ )
- Induction of memory T & B cells post vaccination
- Reduction in T reg cells post vaccination, indicating strong vaccine response
- Antibodies induced displayed potent anti-tumor activity
- Promising results - Patients were end stage and not primary target group

## CLINICAL ENDPOINTS

- 1 ■ Safety and Tolerability
- 2 ■ Immunogenicity: antibodies and cellular responses

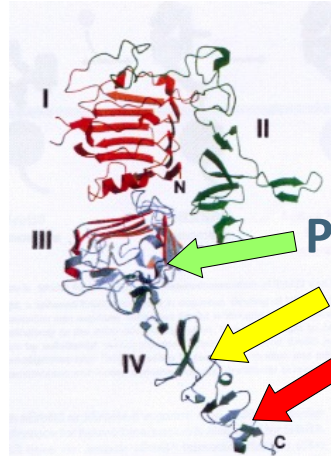


\* Wiedermann et. al.,  
Breast Cancer Res Treat.  
2010 Feb;119(3):673-83.

Safety, Efficacy, Durability, Usability, Cost

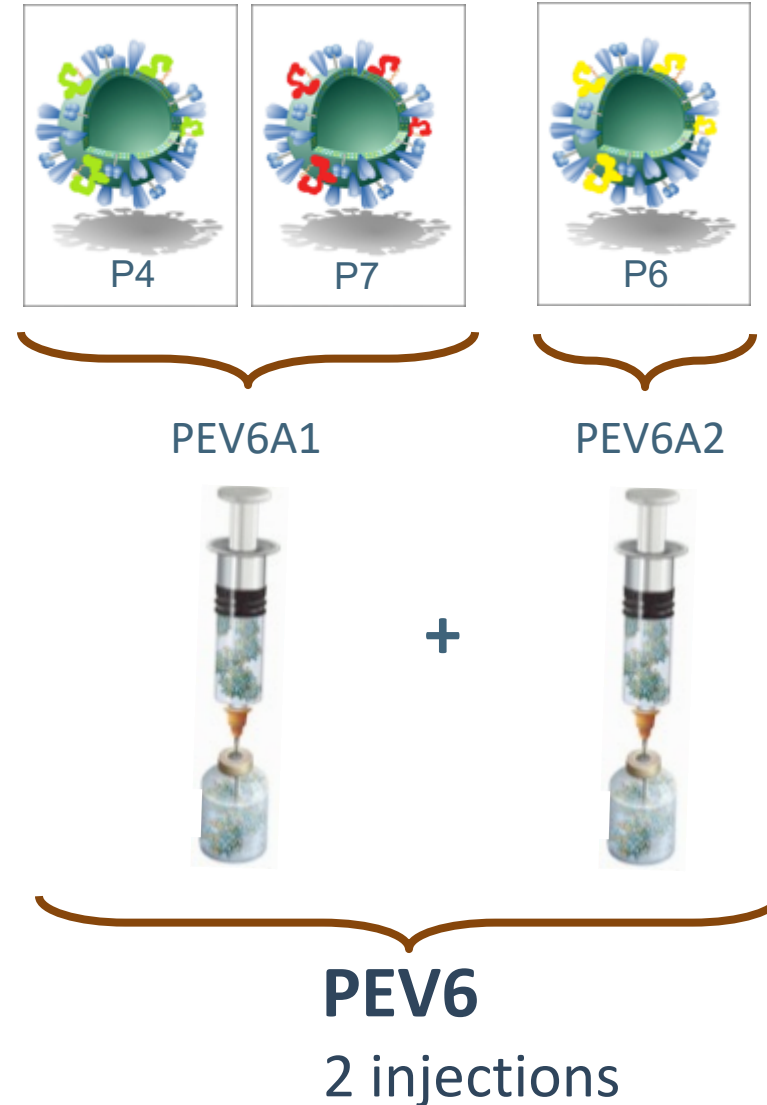
# Phase I Vaccine Composition & Limitations

## HER-2



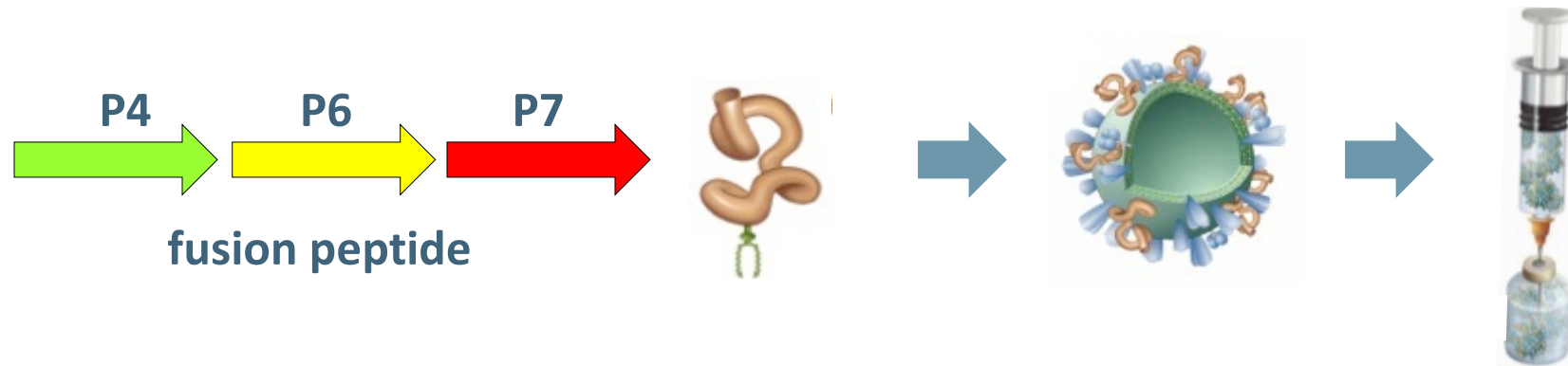
3 peptide antigens

- Limited / insufficient stability of P6 and P7 (short shelf life) – oxidation of Met in P7
- P4, P6, P7 not compatible in one formulation
- Separate formulation steps necessary
- Application in 2 injections necessary



## Product Optimization - Multi-Epitope Fusion Peptide

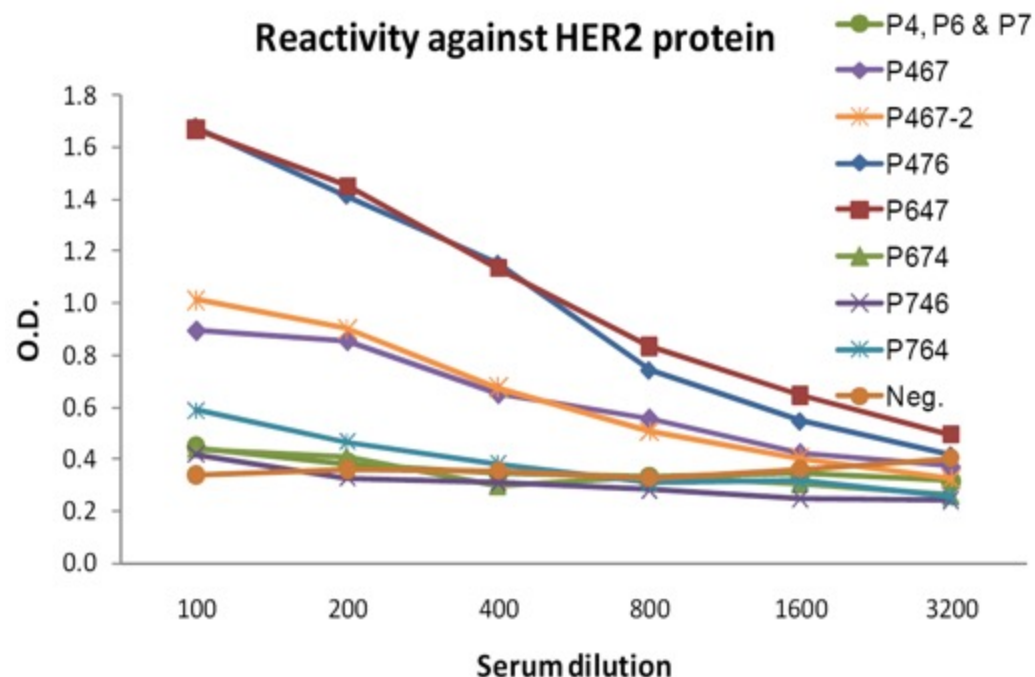
- Single formulation process
- Equal dosing of the three antigens guaranteed
- Quantification simplified (QA)
- One injection per dose
- New IP generated – IP protection until 2030





# Fusion Peptide Shows Even Better Immunogenicity / Target Reactivity

- Combinatorial variants tested in mice
- Induction of antibodies with even higher reactivity against HER-2 protein as compared to single peptide immunization
- P467 selected for development – P647 had issues
- New patent filed and granted in US and EU

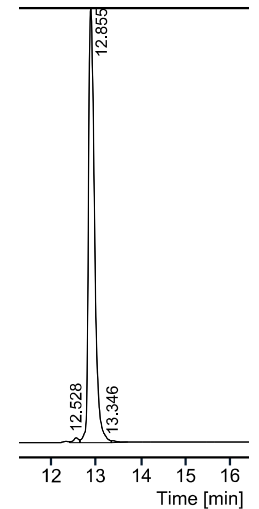
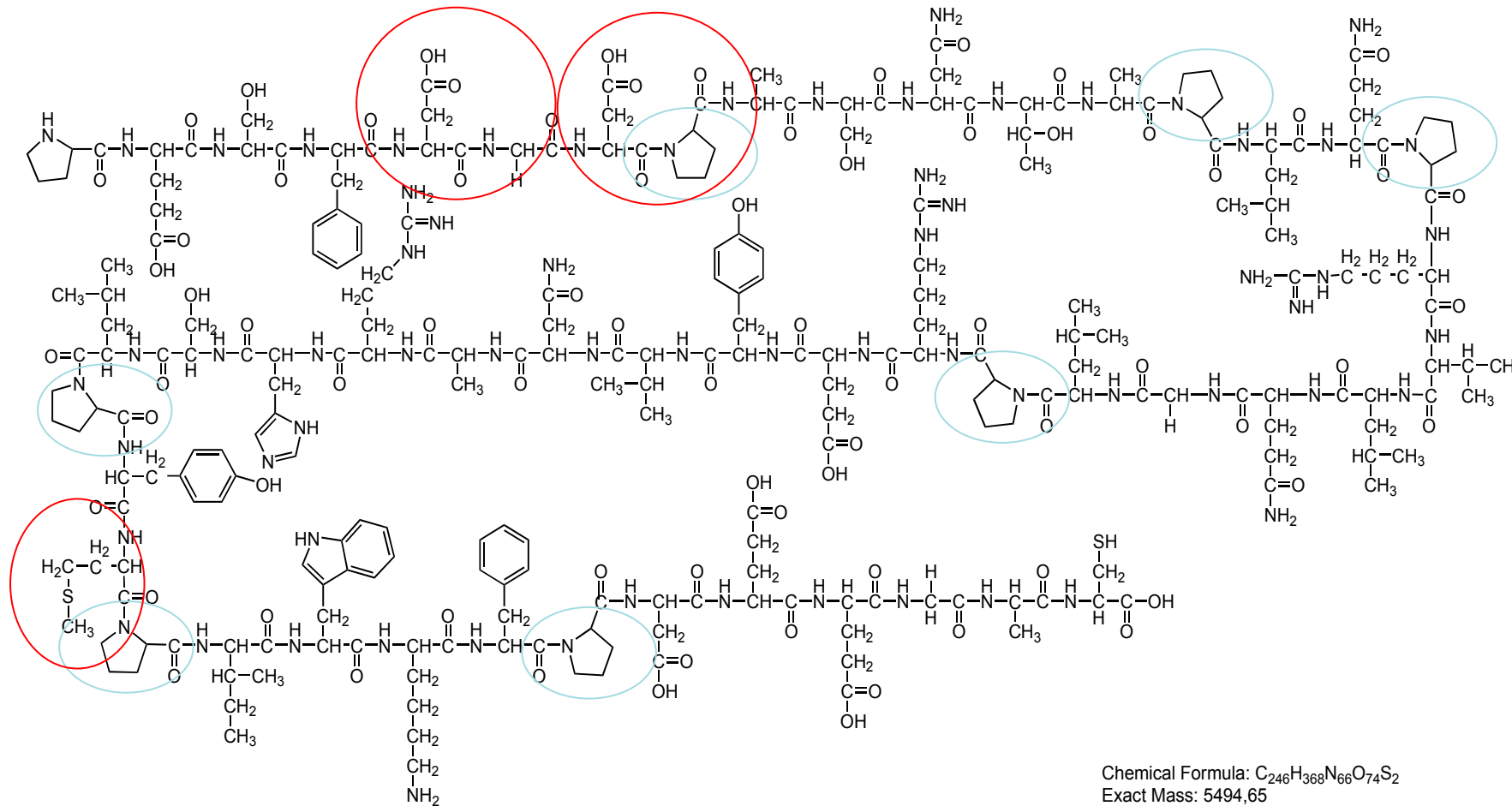
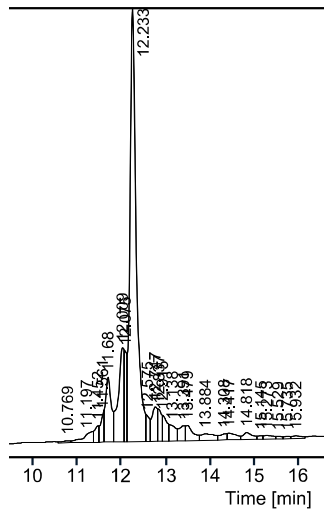


Name	Combinatorial variants of fusion peptide sequence
P467	PESFDGDPASNTAPLQPRVLQGLPREYVNARHSYMPIWKFPDEEGAC
P476	PESFDGDPASNTAPLQPYMPIWKFPDEEGASRVLQGLPREYVNARHC
P647	RVLQGLPREYVNARHSPESFDGDPASNTAPLQPYMPIWKFPDEEGAC
P674	RVLQGLPREYVNARHSYMPIWKFPDEEGASPESFDGDPASNTAPLQPC
P746	YMPIWKFPDEEGASPESFDGDPASNTAPLQPRVLQGLPREYVNARHC
P764	YMPIWKFPDEEGASRVLQGLPREYVNARHSPESFDGDPASNTAPLQPC

# Structure and Sequence P467

P467 Batch-ID: AP6  
PESFDGDPAS NTAPLQPRVL QGLPREYVNA RHSLPYMPIW KFPDEEGAC

$\tilde{\pi}$  CHEM



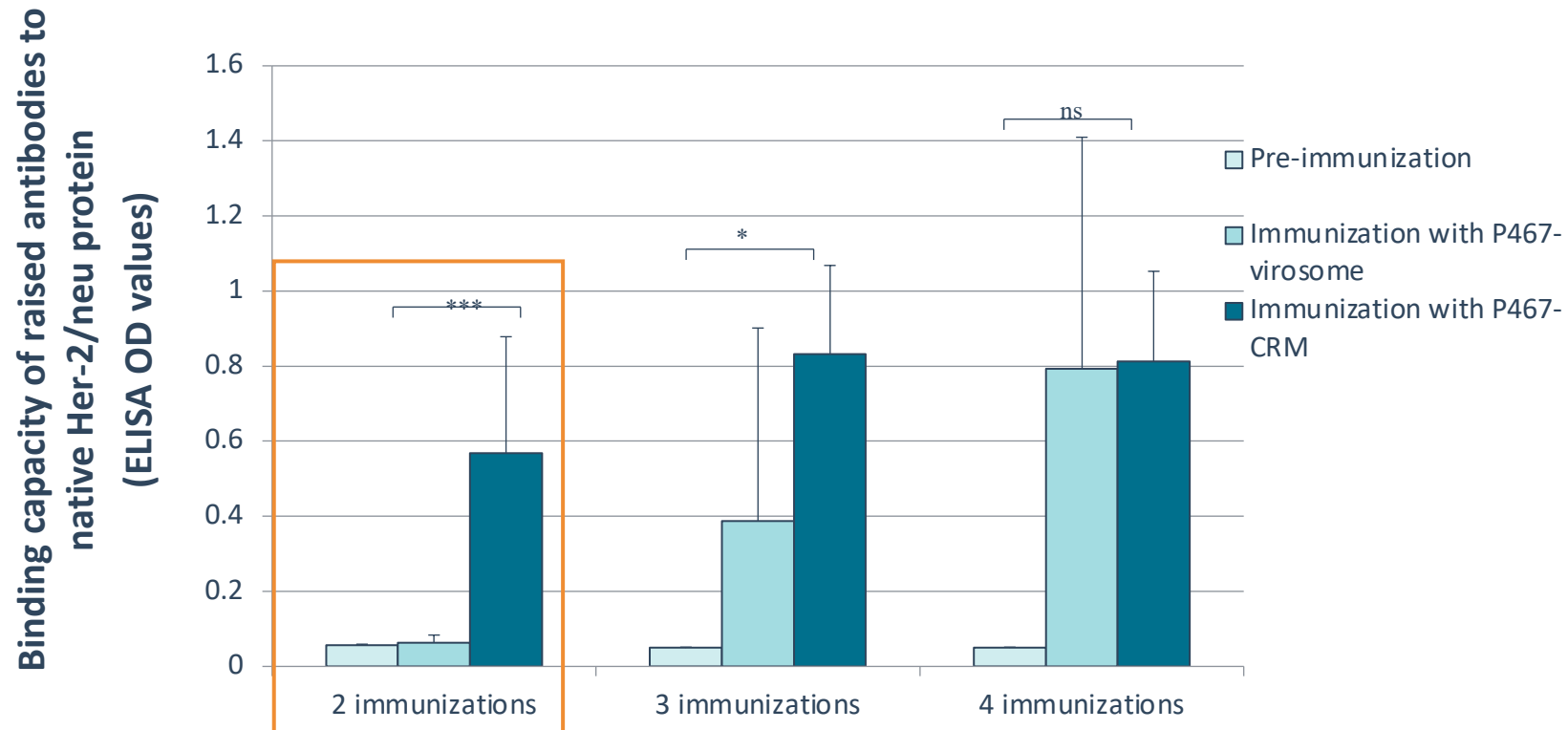
Chemical Formula: C<sub>246</sub>H<sub>368</sub>N<sub>66</sub>O<sub>74</sub>S<sub>2</sub>  
Exact Mass: 5494,65  
Molecular Weight: 5498,08

Decision made in Feb 2015 to change virosome delivery to CRM197 carrier protein



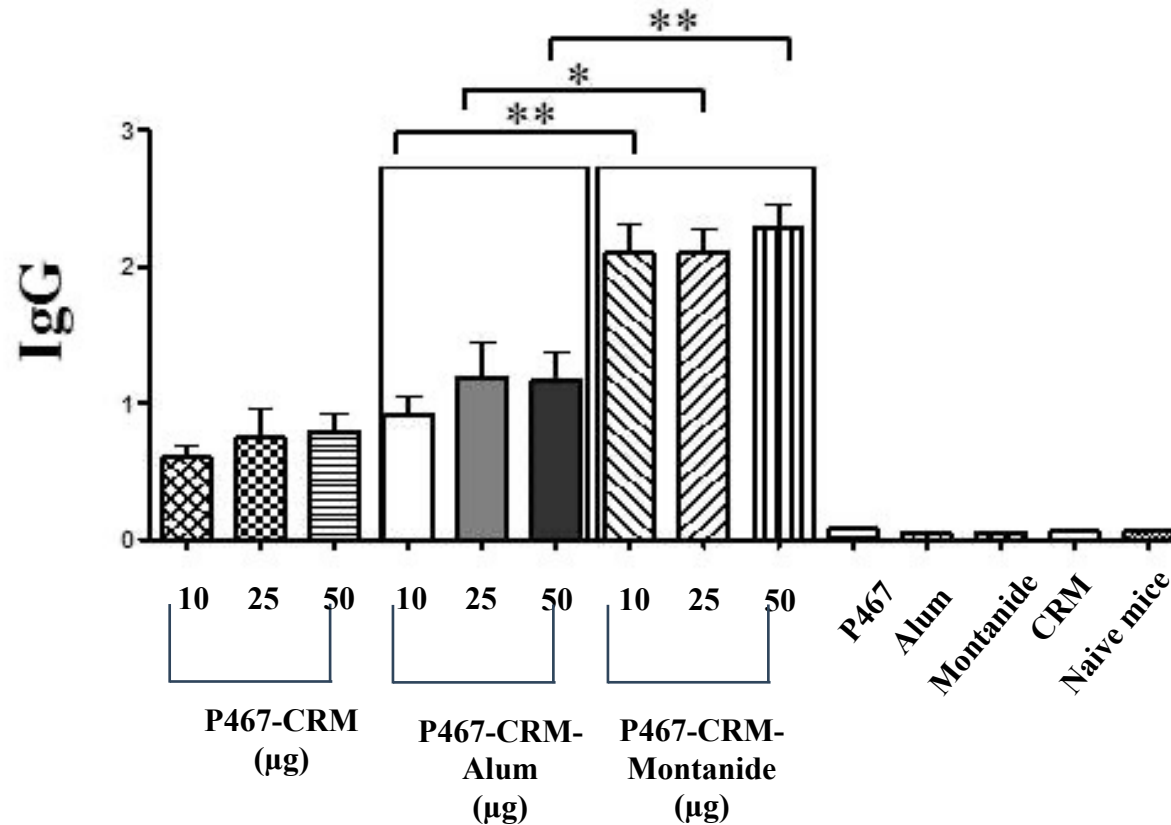
# HER-Vaxx: SELECTION OF CRM197 CARRIER PROTEIN

P467-CRM induces faster and higher antibody responses, compared with P467-virosomes\*



# HER-Vaxx: SELECTION OF OPTIMAL ADJUVANT

**P467-CRM-Montanide induces higher titers of IgG, as well as IgG1 and IgG2a, compared with P467-CRM-Alum**

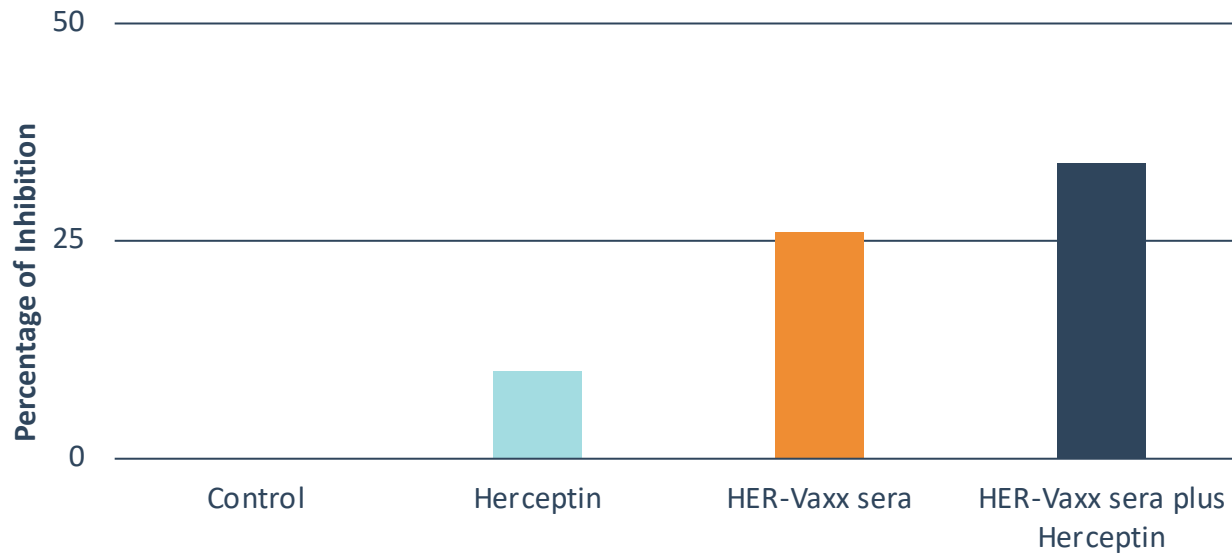




# HER-Vaxx INHIBITS HER-2 EXPRESSING CELL GROWTH

HER-Vaxx antibodies demonstrate anti-tumour effect by inhibiting validated HER-2+ gastric cell line

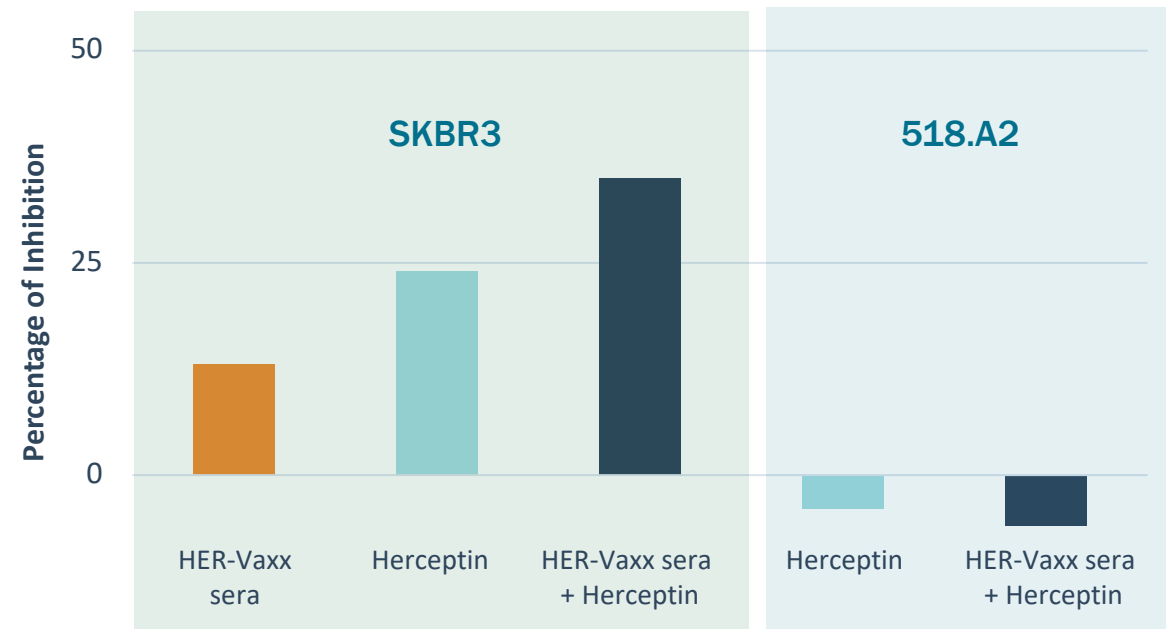
Percentage of Inhibition on NCI-N87 gastric cancer cell growth (c/w control)



HER-2+ GASTRIC CANCER CELLS<sup>+</sup>

Combination with Herceptin shows significantly higher inhibition than Herceptin alone

Percentage of Inhibition (mean + SEM)



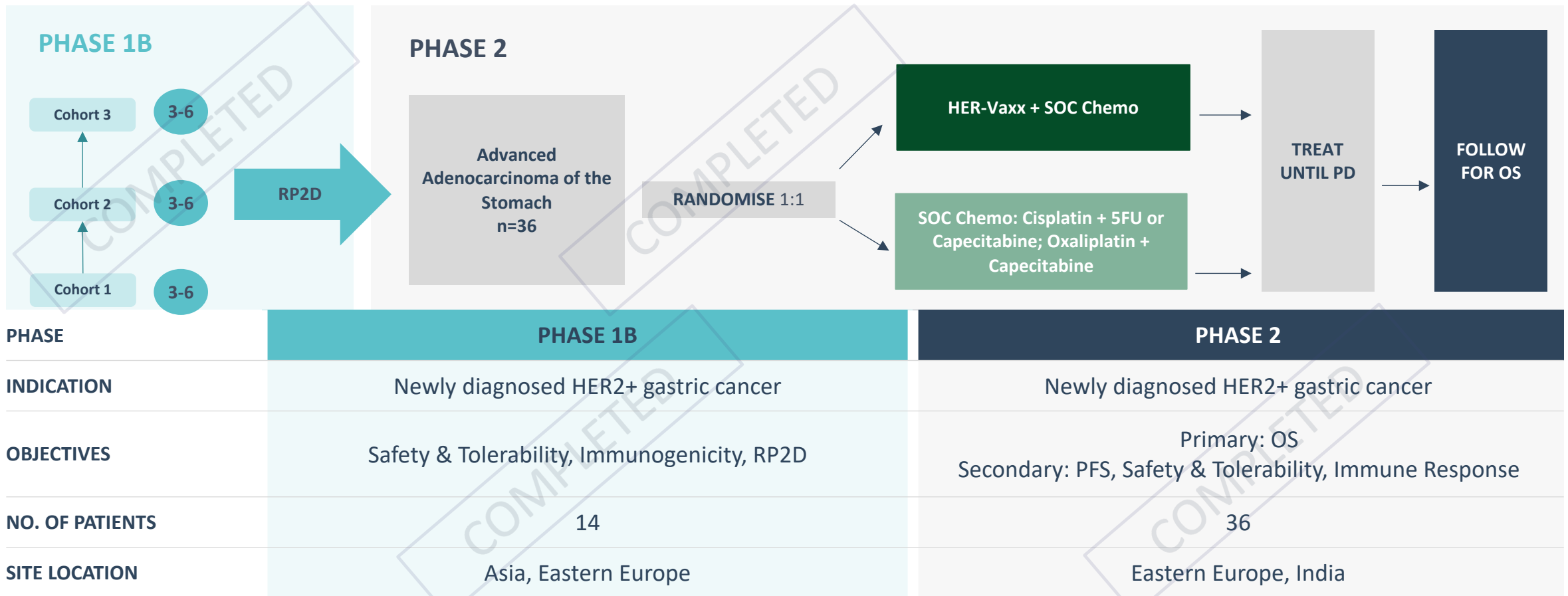
HER-2+ BREAST CANCER CELLS<sup>\*</sup>

## HER-Vaxx Clinical Data

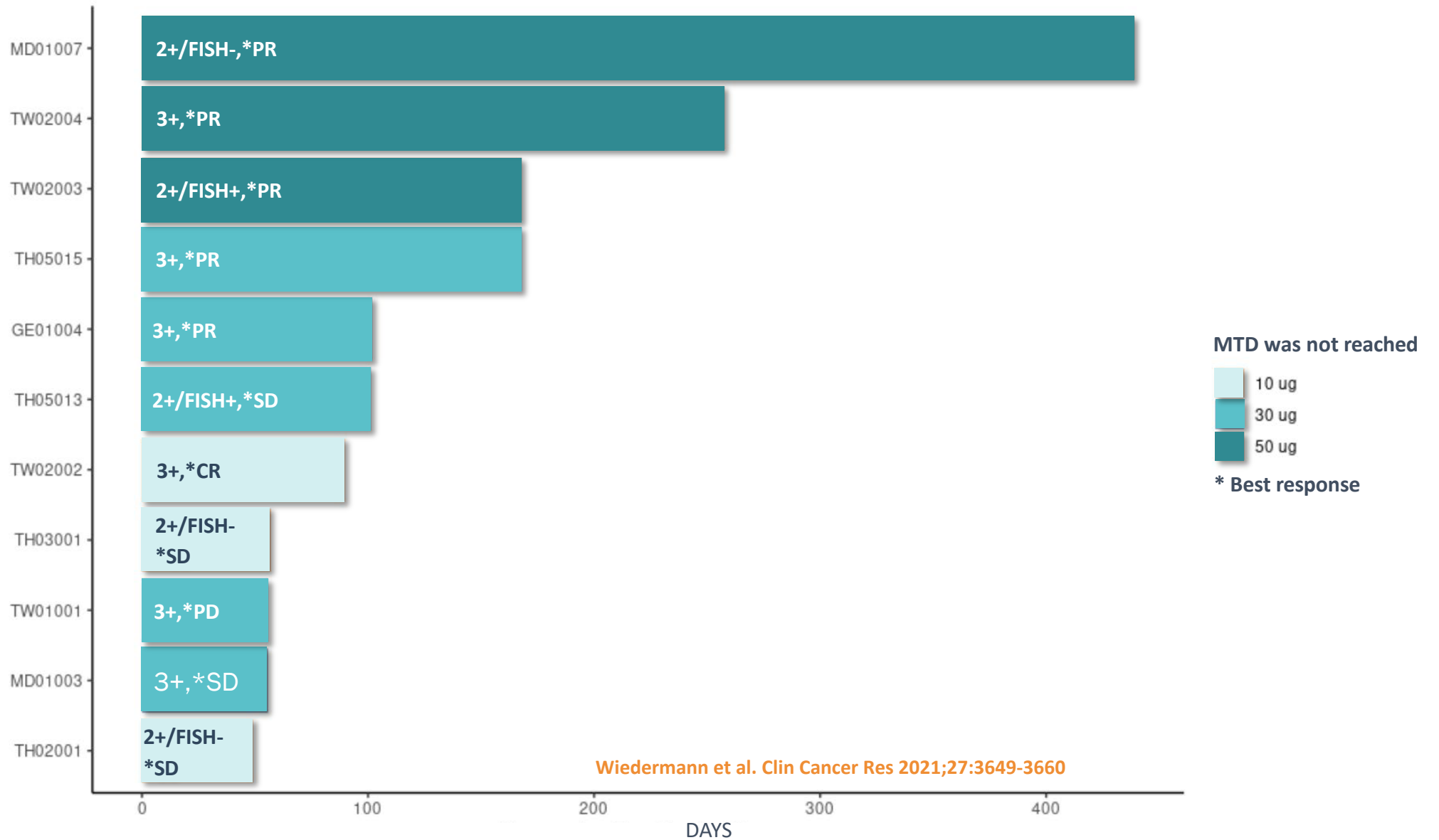


# HERIZON:

## HER-Vaxx PHASE 1b/2 IN METASTATIC GASTRIC CANCER (GC)

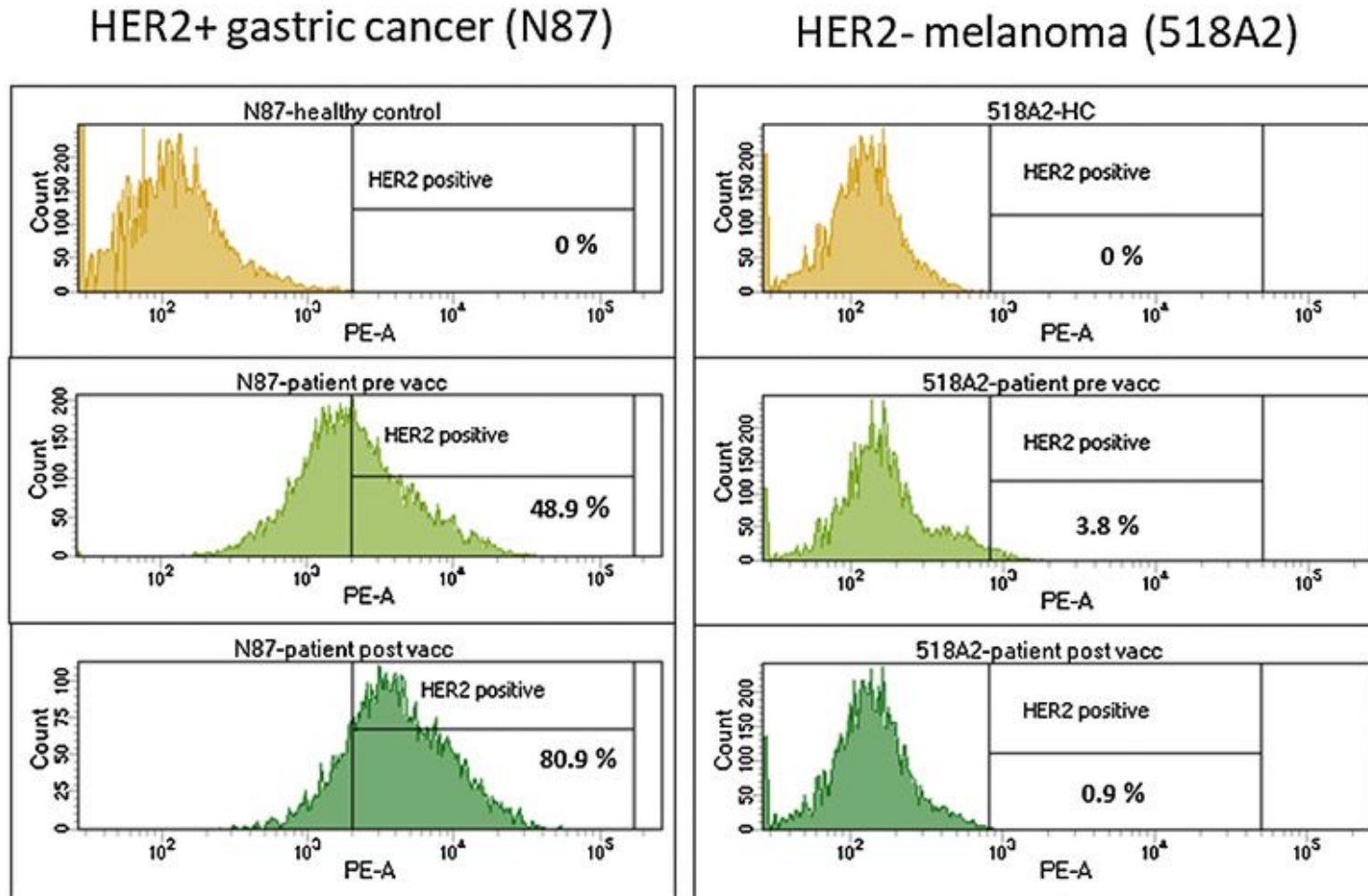


# HERIZON HER-Vaxx PHASE 1B: EFFICACY



# HER-Vaxx Phase 1b: Biomarker analysis of native HER2 receptor binding assay (by FACS) on N87 gastric cancer cells with patient sera

Polyclonal human IgG



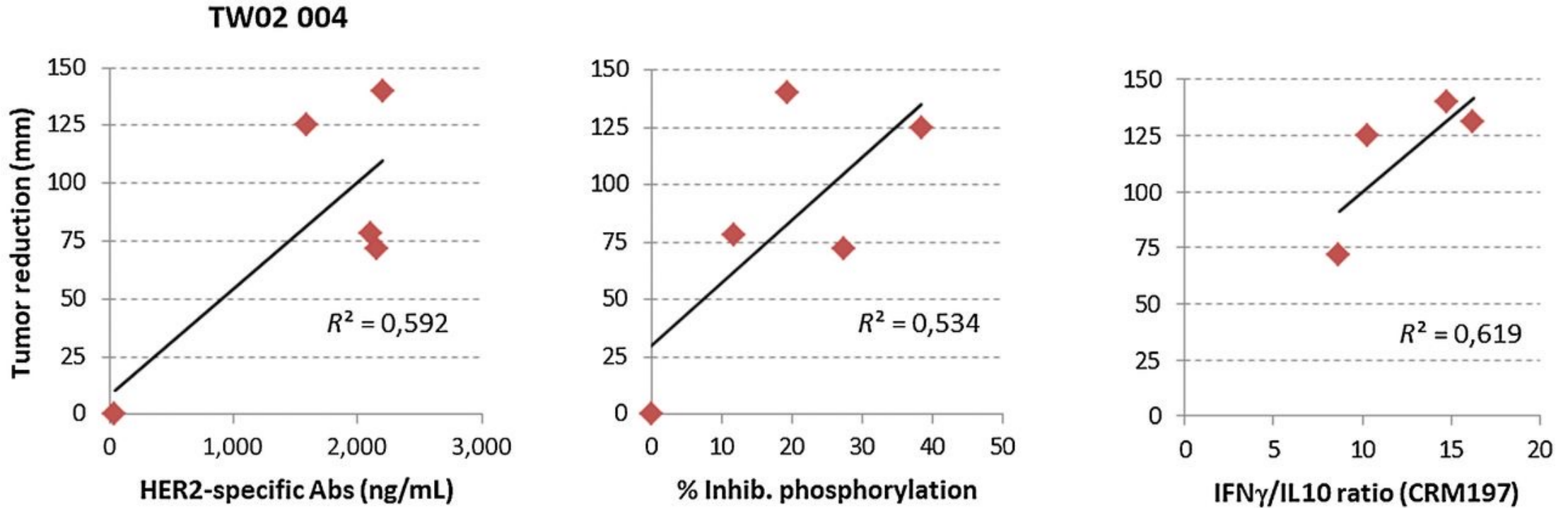
Flow cytometric binding analysis of patient Abs to N87 gastric cancer cells (15 µg of polyclonal patient IgG from d0 and after third vaccination).

Pre-vaccination patient IgG shows background binding on 48.9% of N87 cells, while post-vaccination IgG binds on 80.9% of cells.

No difference in IgG binding was observed on human HER2-negative 518A2 melanoma cells.



HER-Vaxx Phase 1b: Correlation of tumor reduction and (1) HER2-specific IgG, (2) inhibition of HER2 phosphorylation, and (3) CRM197-specific cytokine ratios

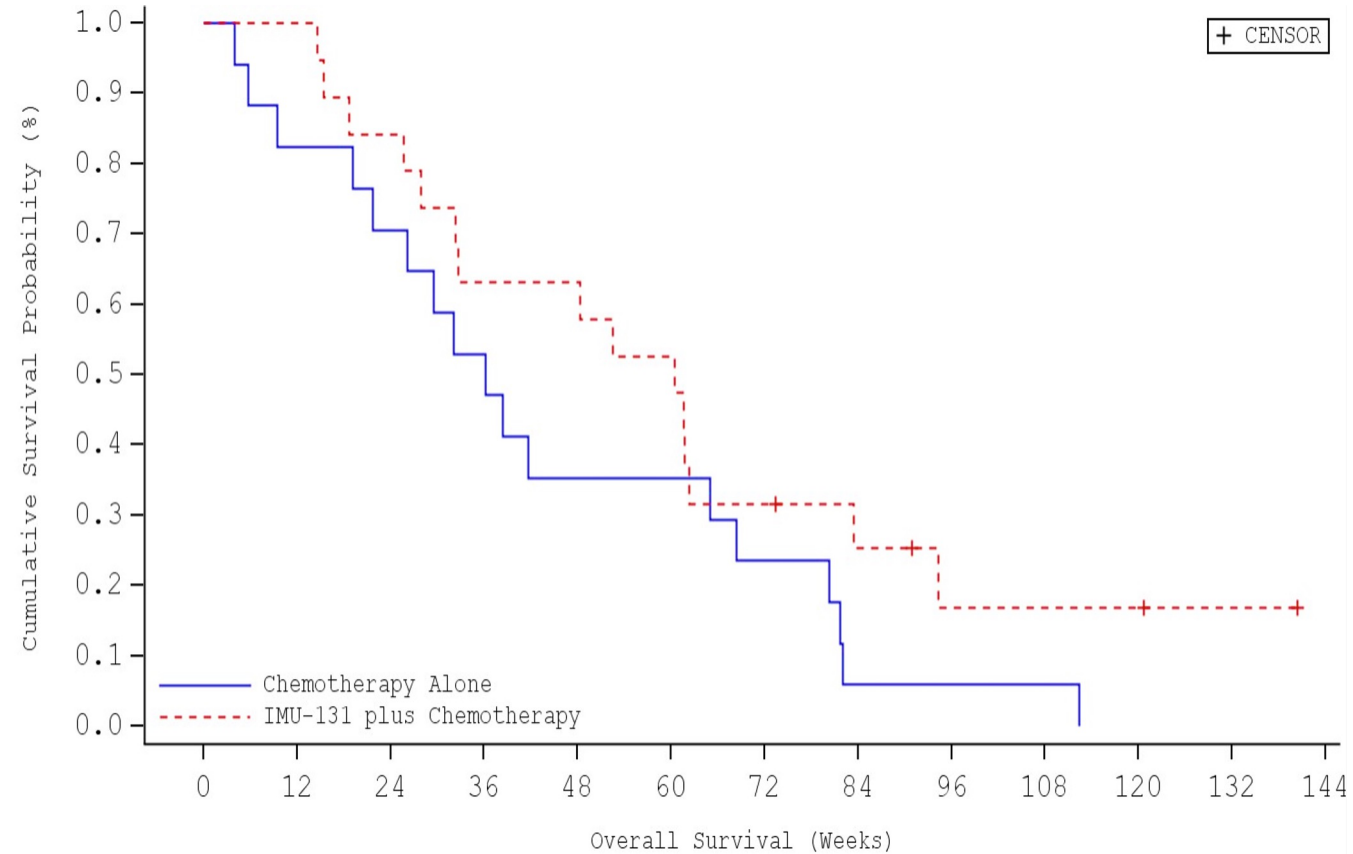


Changes in tumor size (SODs in mm vs. d0) correlated with **HER2-specific IgG Abs levels, with percent inhibition of HER2 phosphorylation and with CRM197-specific IFN<sub>γ</sub>/IL10 ratios** for patient TW02004 (Cohort 3): coefficient of determination  $r^2$  (+ or -) shown in graph.

# HERIZON HER-Vaxx PHASE 2: OVERALL SURVIVAL

END POINT	OVERALL SURVIVAL Final OS Readout	
Treatment	HER-Vaxx + Chemotherapy	Chemotherapy Only
Sample Size	19	17
Events	15	17
Median OS (2-sided 80% CI)	13.9 months (7.5, 14.3)	8.3 months (6.0, 9.6)
Median Duration of Response	30 weeks	19 weeks
HR	0.585	
2-sided 80%CI	(0.368, 0.930)	
Log-rank Test (1-sided p-value)*	0.066 <sup>+</sup>	

\* Pre-specified alpha at 0.10  
+ Statistically Significant



# HERIZON HER-Vaxx PHASE 2: SAFETY

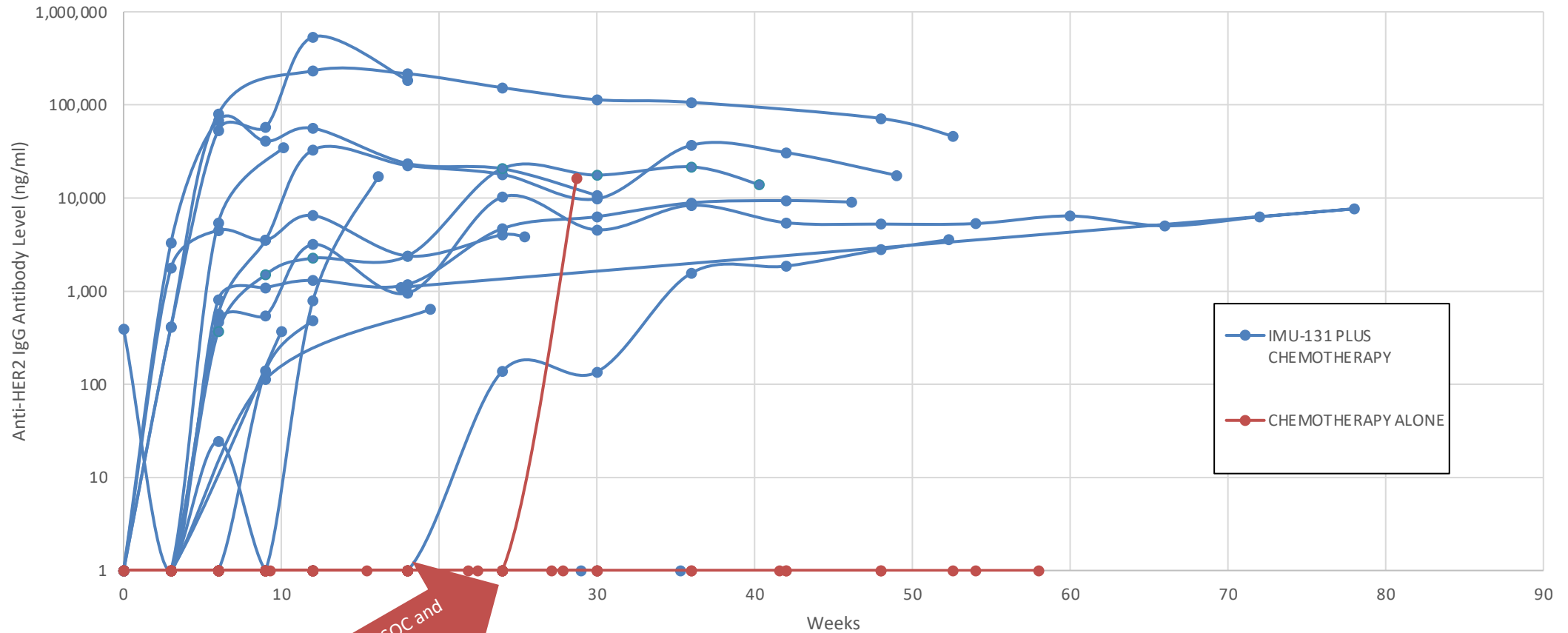
## TREATMENT EMERGENT ADVERSE EVENTS

	HER-VAXX + CHEMOTHERAPY ( N =1 9 )	CHEMOTHERAPY ONLY ( N =1 7 )
	n (%)	n (%)
Patients with at least one TEAE	18 (94.7%)	16 (94.1%)
Grade 1 / 2	10 (52.6%)	9 (52.9%)
Grade $\geq$ 3	8 (42.1%)	7 (41.2%)
Serious AE*	2 (10.5%)	5 (29.4%)
Fatal AE	1 (5.3%)	1 (5.9%)

\*SAEs are also included in the  $\geq$ 3 AE. N = number of patients in the treatment arm at final analysis. n = number of patients who experienced the event.

# HERIZON HER-Vaxx PHASE 2: HER-2 ANTIBODY DEVELOPMENT PER PARTICIPANT

HER2-Specific IgG by Treatment Assignment and Study Visit - Logarithmic Scale

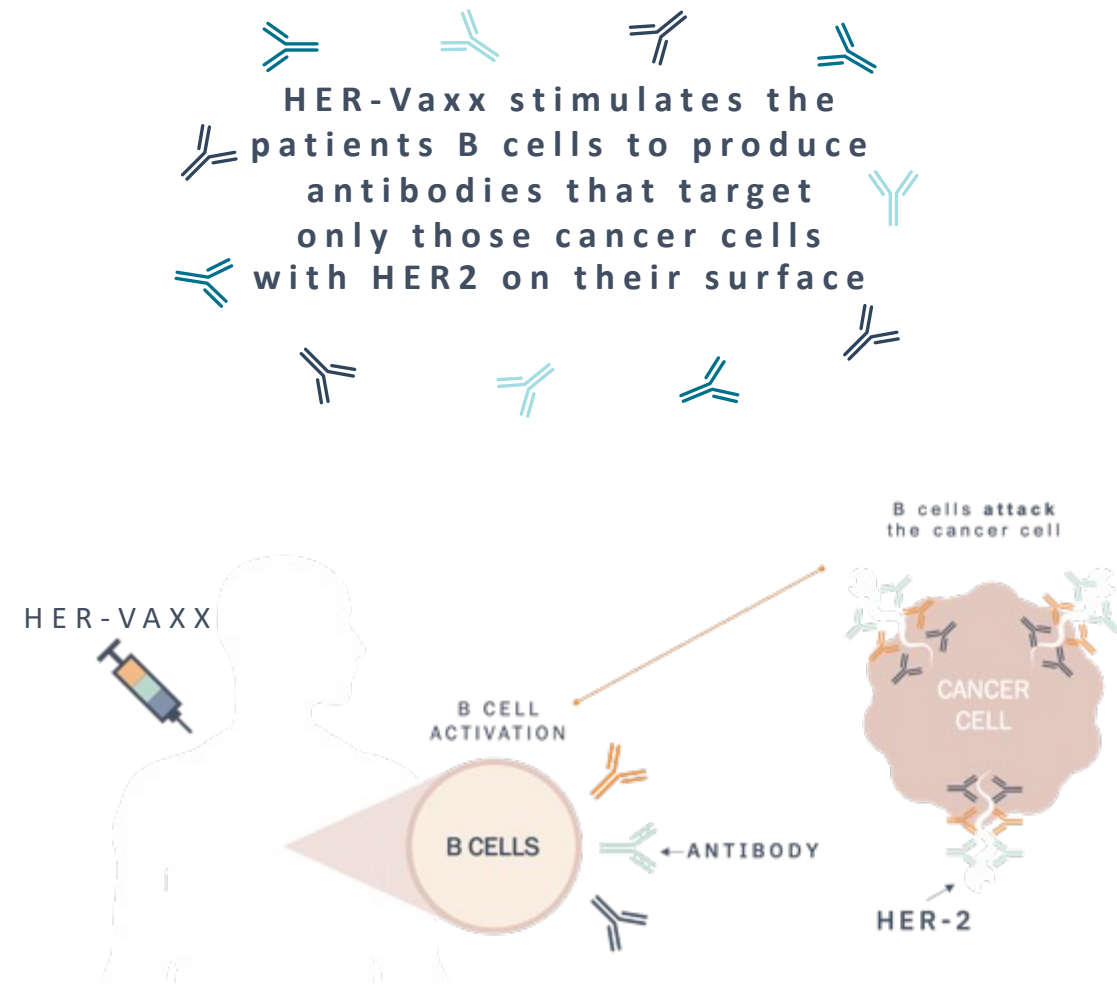


Patient progressed on SOC and started on trastuzumab

Note: Antibodies were analysed from all enrolled patients. Values below LLOQ are represented as "1".

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- HER-Vaxx has been shown in pre-clinical studies and now in a Phase I and 2 studies to stimulate a potent polyclonal antibody response to HER2/neu, a well-validated cancer target
- HER-Vaxx available for territorial partnering and/or licensing





# Special Acknowledgements – R&D team in Vienna



Prof. Dr. Ursula  
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Prof. Dr. Christoph  
Zielinski



Joshua Tobias, PhD



Erika Garner-Spitzer, PhD



Joanna Jasinska Dipl Ing



Karin Baier

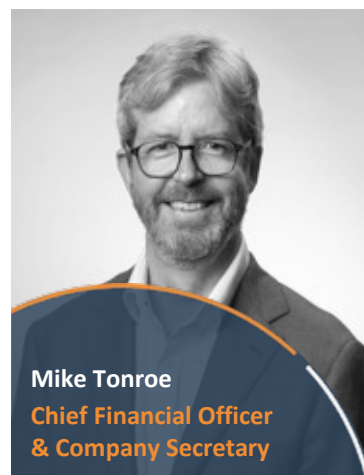
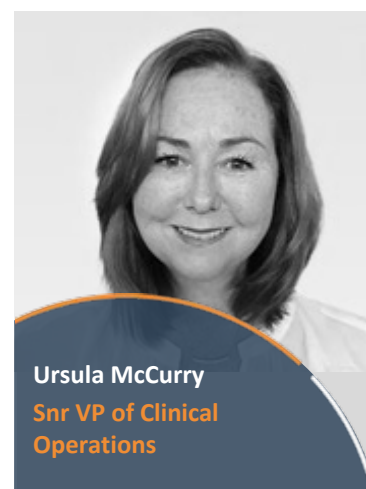


Kathi Ambroz



# IMUGENE'S MANAGEMENT TEAM

Experienced management team with significant clinical development expertise





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