

ANALYST
John Hester
AUTHORISATION
Thomas Wakim

RISK - SPECULATIVE

IMUGENE (IMU)

Azer-cel cohort 3 enrolls first patient

RECOMMENDATION (unchanged)

SPECULATIVE BUY

*See key risks on Page 2 and Biotechnology Risk Warning on Page 5.

PRICE

A\$0.115

VALUATION

A\$0.250 (unchanged)

Expected return

| | |
|-----------------------|--------|
| Capital growth | 117.4% |
| Dividend yield | 0.0% |
| Total expected return | 117.4% |

Sector

Biotechnology

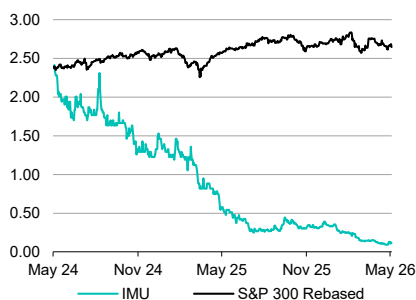
Capital structure & trading data

| | |
|------------------------|--------------|
| Enterprise value | \$41m |
| Market cap | \$48m |
| Issued capital | 416m |
| Free float | 96% |
| Avg. daily val. (52wk) | \$0.7m |
| 12 month price range | A\$0.09-0.61 |

Price performance

| | (1m) | (3m) | (12m) |
|----------------|------|-------|-------|
| Price (A\$) | 0.12 | 0.24 | 0.54 |
| Absolute (%) | 0.0 | -52.1 | -78.9 |
| Rel market (%) | 1.3 | -45.5 | -81.3 |

Share price (A\$/sh) vs. XKO



Source: IRESS

Meeting the unmet need in NHL

IMU has announced first patient enrolment in cohort 3 of its ongoing Phase 1b trial investigating the concurrent dosing of azer-cel in combination with a BTKi for the treatment of rare forms of Non Hodgkin's Lymphoma (NHL). Patients must be refractory to at least 1 previous line of therapy (being either of the BTKi's including Eli Lilly's Pirtobrutnib). We expect that some will have also progressed to 3L i.e. following disease progression after BCL-2i therapy. The first patient enrolled has R/R mantle cell lymphoma (MCL).

No Hail Mary

The rationale for cohort 3 is relatively straight forward. BTKi and CAR-T are the SOC across multiple haematological cancers. The recent proof of concept TARMAC study (n=20, being a concurrent combo of a BTKi with auto CAR-T) demonstrated an 80% complete response rate in R/R MCL patients, however, toxicity was not insignificant with 20% CRS ≥ G3. The investigators concluded that the addition of a BTKi greatly enhanced the performance of CD19 directed CAR-T result in long DoRs.

The potential advantage of azer-cel is its off the shelf availability and favourable safety profile. Patients in TARMAC were required to be eligible for auto CAR-T, i.e. able to survive the 4 week manufacturing period. Access to auto CAR-T is severely limited for this patient group who typically have no remaining treatment options and very poor survival outlook. Patients with uncontrolled disease also have heightened risk of more severe adverse events.

The off-shelf availability of both azer-cel and BTKi therapies will expand eligibility, hence we expect rapid enrolment of ~20 patients in this cohort. Patients will be monitored for ongoing duration of response (DoR), however, short term tumour responses will be known within weeks. Separately, ASCO takes place this weekend. IMU has an oral presentation of data from an earlier cohort involving treatment of 19 patients with various forms of NHL naïve to CAR-T therapies but excluding MCL. This group achieved an ORR of 81% with DoR still maturing.

Investment thesis: Valuation \$0.25 (unchanged)

Treatment of R/R NHL remains a clear unmet need both from safety and efficacy standpoint. We eagerly await data from this latest cohort in 2H CY26.

Earnings estimates

| Year ending 30 June | 2025 | 2026e | 2027e | 2028e |
|------------------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| Sales (A\$m) | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 33.6 |
| EBITDA (A\$m) | (73.5) | (57.3) | (41.9) | (14.1) |
| NPAT (reported) (A\$m) | (69.5) | (59.9) | (45.0) | (16.4) |
| NPAT (adjusted) (A\$m) | (69.5) | (59.9) | (45.0) | (16.4) |
| EPS (adjusted) (A¢ps) | (0.9) | (14.4) | (8.7) | (3.2) |
| EPS growth (%) | nm | nm | nm | nm |
| P/E (x) | nm | nm | nm | nm |
| FCF Yield (%) | -8.6% | -105.9% | -60.4% | -13.5% |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | nm | nm | nm | nm |
| Dividend (A¢ps) | - | - | - | - |
| Yield (%) | - | - | - | - |
| Franking (%) | - | - | - | - |

Source: Bell Potter Securities estimates

Imugene (IMU)

BUSINESS OVERVIEW

Imugene is a drug developer specialising in the development of new agents for various cancer indications. The company has a history of in-licensing early stage assets, typically pre-clinical or with phase 1 data, and progressing their development. Consequently, the risk of failure is probably high, however the future financial benefit from development of a new chemical entity for the treatment of disease are immense.

VALUATION METHOD

Our primary valuation tool is a discounted cash flow model.

RISKS

Risks to an investment in IMU include but are not limited to:

General risk warning: Imugene's ability to achieve profitability is dependent on a number of factors, including its ability to complete successful clinical trials, obtain regulatory approval for its products (including HER-Vex, PD1-Vaxx, CF33, Azer-cel and onCARlytics) and successfully commercialise or out license those products. There is no guarantee that Imugene's products will be commercially successful. Imugene does not currently generate revenue from product sales or license income and no revenues are anticipated in the short to medium term.

Clinical trial risk: IMU may be unable to secure necessary approvals from regulatory agencies and institutional bodies (clinics and hospitals) to conduct future clinical trials. There is also no assurance that products developed using the Company's technology will prove to be safe and efficacious in clinical trials, or that the regulatory approval to manufacture and market its products will be received. Clinical trials might also potentially expose the Company to product liability claims in the event its products in development have unexpected effects on clinical subjects. Products, including HER-Vaxx, PD1-Vaxx, CF33 and onCARlytics, developed using the Company's technology must undergo a comprehensive and highly regulated development and review process before receiving approval for marketing. In addition there are numerous, well funded competitors who may achieve breakthroughs in cancer treatment ahead of IMU which may diminish the value of IMU's assets.

Third Party Collaborators: Imugene may pursue collaborative arrangements with pharmaceutical and life science companies, academic institutions or other partners to complete the development and commercialisation of its products. These collaborators may be asked to assist with funding or performing clinical trials, manufacturing, regulatory approvals or product marketing. There is no assurance that Imugene will attract and retain appropriate strategic partners or that any such collaborators will perform and meet commercialisation goals. If Imugene is unable to find a partner, it would be required to develop and commercialise HER-Vaxx, PD1-Vaxx or CF33 (and other potential products) at its own expense. This may place significant demands on the Company's internal resources and potentially delay the commercialisation of HER-Vaxx, PD1-Vaxx, CF33 (and other products).

Funding Risk: The Company may be required to raise additional equity or debt capital in the future. There is no assurance that it will be able to raise that capital when it is required or, even if available, the terms may be unsatisfactory. If the Company is unsuccessful in obtaining funds when they are required, the Company may need to delay or scale down its operations.

Intellectual Property: The Company's ability to leverage its innovation and expertise depends upon its ability to protect its intellectual property and any improvements to it. The intellectual property may not be capable of being legally protected, it may be the subject of unauthorised disclosure or be unlawfully infringed, or the Company may incur substantial costs in asserting or defending its intellectual property rights.

RECOMMENDATION (unchanged)

PRICE

VALUATION

Speculative Buy**A\$0.115****A\$0.250** (unchanged)

Table 1: Financial summary

| Year Ending June | FY24 | FY25 | FY26e | FY27e | FY28e |
|---|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| PROFIT AND LOSS (A\$m) | | | | | |
| R&D incentive | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Deal revenue (milestones/royalty income) | - | - | - | - | 28.6 |
| Total Revenue | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 33.6 |
| Other expenses | -11.9 | -0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| R&D Expense | -86.9 | -46.7 | -45.5 | -30.0 | -30.0 |
| General and admin | -59.9 | -33.8 | -20.0 | -20.0 | -20.0 |
| EBIT | -153.7 | -76.9 | -60.5 | -45.0 | -16.4 |
| Add back D&A | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Add back Share based rem | 7.9 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| EBITDA +share based rem | -142.6 | -67.1 | -51.3 | -35.9 | -8.1 |
| Finance charge | 4.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Revaluation adjustments - non cash | 0.0 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total finance | -4.0 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Pre tax profit | -149.7 | -69.5 | -59.9 | -45.0 | -16.4 |
| Tax expense | - | - | - | - | - |
| NPAT- reported | (149.7) | (69.5) | (59.9) | (45.0) | (16.4) |
| CASH FLOW STATEMENT | | | | | |
| EBITDA | -142.6 | -67.1 | -51.3 | -35.9 | -8.1 |
| Working capital movement | 40.9 | -11.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Net interest | 4.4 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Operating cash flow | -97.3 | -75.5 | -50.7 | -35.8 | -8.0 |
| Proceeds from asset sales | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Free cash flow | -95.8 | -73.7 | -50.7 | -35.8 | -8.0 |
| Payment for PP&E | -7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Acquisition of intangibles | -2.4 | -14.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Payment for other assets | -3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Earnout payments | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Proceeds from issuance - net of fees | 51.0 | 18.7 | 43.8 | 32.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | -1.5 | -1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Change in cash held | -59.4 | -70.8 | -6.8 | -3.8 | -8.0 |
| Cash at beginning of period | 153.2 | 93.1 | 21.9 | 15.1 | 11.3 |
| FX adjustment | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cash at year end | 93.1 | 21.9 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 3.3 |
| Balance Sheet (A\$m) | | | | | |
| Cash | 93.1 | 21.9 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 3.3 |
| Receivables | 12.6 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Other current assets | 7.3 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.8 |
| Property, Plant and Equipment | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Intangibles | 34.1 | 31.7 | 29.4 | 27.2 | 24.9 |
| Other non current assets | 2.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Total assets | 151.4 | 83.6 | 73.6 | 66.7 | 56.4 |
| Trade payables | 7.8 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Contract liabilities | 17.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Lease liability | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Debt - convertible note | - | 6.7 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Provisions | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Current Liabilities | 29.3 | 22.1 | 19.2 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| Debt - convertible note | - | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Contract liability (Precision Bioscience) | 3.2 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 |
| Other provisions - non current | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Non current liabilities | 3.8 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.4 |
| Total Liabilities | 33.1 | 38.5 | 35.7 | 32.8 | 32.5 |
| Net Assets | 118.3 | 45.0 | 37.9 | 33.9 | 23.9 |
| Share capital | 370.3 | 380.7 | 435.9 | 476.9 | 485.9 |
| Retained earnings | (289.8) | (352.7) | (412.6) | (457.6) | (474.0) |
| Reserves | 37.8 | 17.0 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 12.1 |
| Shareholders Equity | 118.3 | 45.0 | 37.9 | 33.9 | 23.9 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|
| Market Cap \$m | \$ | 45.7 | | | | | |
| Share price \$ | \$ | 0.110 | | | | | |
| Enterprise value \$m | \$ | 38.7 | | | | | |
| Valuation Ratios | | | | | | | |
| Reported EPS (cps) | -2.1 | -0.9 | -14.4 | -8.7 | -3.2 | | |
| Normalised EPS (cps) | -1.5 | -0.9 | -14.4 | -8.7 | -3.2 | | |
| EPS growth (%) | nm | nm | nm | nm | -64% | | |
| PE(x) | | | nm | nm | nm | nm | nm |
| EV/EBIT (x) | | | nm | nm | nm | nm | nm |
| P/NTA (x) | 9.6 | 61.9 | 5.4 | 8.5 | - | 57.5 | |
| Book Value Per Share (cps) | 1.6 | 0.6 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 4.6 | | |
| Price/Book (x) | 6.8 | 18.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | | |
| DPS (cps) | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Payout ratio % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| Dividend Yield % | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | | |
| Franking % | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| FCF yield % | nm | nm | nm | nm | nm | | |
| Net debt/Equity | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| Net debt/Assets | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |
| Gearing | net cash | net cash | net cash | net cash | net cash | | |
| Net debt/EBITDA (x) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | | |
| Interest cover (x) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | | |
| Interim analysis (A\$m) | | | 1H25 | 2H25 | 1H26 | 2H26 | |
| Revenues | 1.3 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 4.2 | | | |
| Net expenses | 5.7 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | | | |
| EBITDA | -44.1 | -23.0 | -33.4 | -18.0 | | | |
| EBIT | -49.8 | -27.1 | -38.2 | -22.3 | | | |

Source: Bell Potter Securities estimates

**RECOMMENDATION
STRUCTURE**

| | |
|-------------|---|
| BUY | Expect >15% total return on a 12 month view. For stocks regarded as 'Speculative' a return of >30% is expected. |
| HOLD | Expect total return between -5% and 15% on a 12 month view. |
| SELL | Expect <-5% total return on a 12 month view. |

Speculative Investments are either start-up enterprises with nil or only prospective operations or recently commenced operations with only forecast cash flows, or companies that have commenced operations or have been in operation for some time but have only forecast cash flows and/or a stressed balance sheet. Such investments may carry an exceptionally high level of capital risk and volatility of returns.

RESEARCH TEAM

| STAFF MEMBER | TITLE/SECTOR | PHONE | @bellpotter.com.au |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| Chris Savage | Head of Research Industrials | 612 8224 2835 | csavage |
| Stuart Howe | Deputy Head of Research Resources | 613 9325 1856 | showe |
| Rob Crookston | Head of Strategy | 612 8224 2813 | rcrookston |
| ANALYSTS | | | |
| John Hester | Healthcare | 612 8224 2871 | jhester |
| Martyn Jacobs | Healthcare | 613 9235 1683 | mjacobs |
| Thomas Wakim | Healthcare | 612 8224 2815 | twakim |
| Brenton Anderson | Healthcare | 613 9235 1807 | banderson |
| Michael Ardrey | Industrials | 613 9256 8782 | mardrey |
| Leo Armati | Industrials | 612 8224 2846 | larmati |
| Joseph House | Industrials | 613 9325 1624 | jhouse |
| Baxter Kirk | Industrials | 613 9235 1625 | bkirk |
| Hayden Nicholson | Industrials | 613 9235 1757 | hnicolson |
| Chami Ratnapala | Industrials | 612 8224 2845 | cratnapala |
| Jonathan Snape | Industrials | 613 9235 1601 | jsnape |
| Ritesh Varma | Industrials | 613 9235 1658 | rvarma |
| Andy MacFarlane | Real Estate | 612 8224 2843 | amacfarlane |
| Michael Armstrong | Real Estate | 612 8224 2827 | marmstrong |
| Regan Burrows | Resources | 618 9236 7677 | rburrows |
| David Coates | Resources | 612 8224 2887 | dcoates |
| Todd Lewis | Resources | 618 9326 7672 | tlewis |
| James Williamson | Resources | 613 9235 1692 | jwilliamson |
| Andrew Ho | Associate Analyst | 613 9235 1953 | aho |
| Evelyn Murdoch | Associate Analyst | 612 8224 2849 | emurdoch |

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AUSTRALIA**Bell Potter Securities Limited**

ABN 25 006 390 772
Level 29, 101 Collins Street, Melbourne
Victoria, 3000

T +61 3 9256 8700
bellpotter.com.au

HONG KONG**Bell Potter Securities (HK) Limited**

Room 1601, 16/F, Prosperity Tower
39 Queens Road Central
Hong Kong, 0000

T +852 3750 8400

USA**Bell Potter Securities (US) LLC**

1330 Avenue of the Americas
Suite 23A
New York, NY 10019, U.S.A

T +1 212 653 0700

UNITED KINGDOM**Bell Potter Securities (UK) Limited**

16 Berkeley Street, London
England W1J 8DZ United Kingdom

T +44 7734 2929

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Bell Potter Securities acted as lead manager of the company's July 2025 capital raise for \$24m and March 2026 Capital raise for \$16m and received fees for that service.

The fact that the intellectual property base of a typical biotechnology company lies in science not generally regarded as accessible to the layman adds further to the riskiness with which biotechnology investments ought to be regarded. Clinical and regulatory risks are inherent in biotechnology stocks. Biotechnology developers usually seek U.S. FDA approval for their technology which is a long and arduous three phase process to prove the safety, effectiveness and appropriate application or use of the developed drug and even after approval a drug can be the subject of an FDA investigation of subsequently discovered possible links between the drug and other diseases not previously diagnosed. Furthermore, the Australian exchange listed biotechnology sector is subject to influence by the global biotechnology sector, particularly that in the USA. Consequently, Australian exchange listed biotechnology stocks can experience sharp movements, both upwards and downwards, in both valuations and share prices, as a result of a re-rating of the sector both globally and in the USA, in particular. Investors are advised to be cognisant of these risks before buying such a stock.